

Guidance for Green Star Design & As Built NZ v1.1 and Homestar Certification of Mixed-Use **Buildings that Contain Residential** Areas



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Introduction

Industry has been calling for a means to achieve a Green Star Design & As Built rating on mixed use buildings that contain both residential and non-residential uses. Green Star Design & As Built (D&AB) certification typically applies to a whole building due to the eligibility requirements of this certification scheme. It is not suitable for certifying residential areas in Aotearoa and Homestar has been developed for this purpose. Therefore, to certify a whole mixed-use building that contains residential areas there needs to be a means of applying both Homestar and Green Star within that building. This document provides guidance around the application of these two certification tools within these types of developments.

residential uses.

This guide specifically deals with Green Star D&AB NZ v1.1 (including NZ v1.1.1) and Homestar version 5.0. Homestar version 4 is being phased out and has therefore not been considered.

applied.

This documentation is intended for guidance purposes only. Where a project team has any uncertainties around the application of Homestar and Green Star within their mixed-use building they should contact the NZGBC team for more information.

Why is the Green Star D&AB eligibility important?

The eligibility for a Green Star D&AB rating has a 'Spatial Differentiation' requirement as follows:

- components are not eligible.
- from the rating.

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- ✓ Alex Reiche Building Excellence Group
- F Ting Li NZGBC Independent consultant

Although mixed-use buildings can be used to identify any building with two or more different uses within it, this guidance document solely uses the term for identifying a building that contains residential with one or more non-

This guide addresses the alignment of rating levels within mixed-use building projects looking to target both Green Star D&AB NZ v1.1 (including NZ v1.1.1) and Homestar v5. It presents the association between the different tool credits and provides guidance on which requirements need to be applied where and identifies where pre-defined innovations can and cannot be

- To meet the Spatial Differentiation criterion, the project must be clearly distinct. Only distinct projects are eligible for assessment; project

⊢ Shared building services (such as HVAC plant or water treatment) or amenities (such as waste rooms or bicycle facilities) do not affect the building's eligibility for Green Star assessment.

- Sub-tenancies are considered part of the fitout and cannot be excluded

These eligibility requirements ensure that it is clear to those outside of the project which areas are certified, and which areas are not. Meeting these criteria usually requires a Green Star D&AB rating to be sought for a whole building, unless it is clear there is a distinct delineation between the Green Star and non-Green Star parts of the building. A building with a podium retail area with tower residential above might fulfil this requirement as the non-residential part of the building is visibly distinct from the residential part by the change in building form between the two areas. Most mixed-use buildings built in Aotearoa would not meet this requirement and therefore a compliance pathway needed to be developed. Projects will be able to use the guidance within this document regardless of the proportion of nonresidential to residential areas within the mixed-use building being certified. If you are unsure as to how this eligibility requirement impacts your project please contact the NZGBC team.

Unlike Green Star D&AB, Homestar certifications apply to individual units, so there is no whole building eligibility requirement for Homestar on multi-unit residential areas.

How should this guide be used?

Guidance provided in this document is intended only for Green Star and Homestar certifications of mixed-use buildings that contain residential area. There is no requirement for the size and/or ratio of residential and non-residential areas that must be achieved to be able to target Green Star D&AB certification in a mixed-use building containing residential area. This is not a Submission Guidelines document or Technical Manual but should be read in conjunction with the Green Star D&AB NZ v1.1 (including NZ v1.1.1) Submission Guidelines and the Homestar v5 Technical Manual. This guide does not cover Green Star Interiors, however this could be targeted for the non-residential areas, or Green Star Communities.

This document has been developed as a guide and is therefore not prescriptive. Where project teams find the credit criteria are not suitable for their project or they are unsure of the application then they should submit a Technical Question to the NZGBC.

How was this guide developed?

The guidance within this document was developed through the engagement of a selection of industry experts who have a good understanding of both Green Star and Homestar rating tools. The engagement process began with discussions around identifying the correct pathway and lead to workshops to develop the detail. At key stages in the process two key organisations looking to use the guide were asked for feedback.

because:

- qualifications.
- market.

The outcome of this solution is that it will require mixed-use buildings to apply for two certifications (Homestar and Green Star D&AB). Streamlining would be available on credits that are applied building-wide or site-wide and these should typically be presented for certification review within the Green Star submission but need not be included in the Homestar submission.

The GBCA has a multi-unit residential tool that was considered as part of this investigation. However, Homestar is already being used for multi-unit residential projects in Aotearoa, it is specific to this country and to housing, and has been developed to align with our building codes. Homestar has become a recognised and established rating tool for all housing typologies, providing consistency that enables comparison between dwellings for potential buyers.

If you have any suggestions or feedback related to this guide please contact us at greenstarnz@nzgbc.org.nz.

Sam Are Endfrafflurily

Sam Archer Director of Market Transformation

Several pathway options were considered however the pathway that was decided on and is presented here was deemed to be the best solution

- It recognises that residential and non-residential areas have very different requirements and as such Green Star D&AB and Homestar are very different tools, thereby tries to keep Homestar requirements predominantly for residential areas and Green Star requirements predominantly for nonresidential area, and for building-wide and site-wide applications.

⊢ It builds on existing tools without applying a whole new set of requirements that the industry would need to learn.

⊢ It avoids the challenge of requiring the NZGBC to find certification reviewers that are both Green Star Assessors and Homestar Auditors. There is only a very small number of people in Aotearoa with these

⊢⁻ It means residential units will be able to target Homestar ratings. Homestar ratings are already well known in the property industry. It is considered that a Green Star rating for residences would be confusing in Aotearoa's

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Rating alignment

To maintain the integrity of the Green Star rating, the following rating alignment must be applied by project teams for mixed-use buildings:

- ⊢ For any project looking to achieve a 4 Green Star then a 6 Homestar must be achieved for all the residential areas of the building.
- For any project looking to achieve a 5 star Green Star then a 7 star or an 8 star Homestar must be achieved for all residential areas of the building.
- For any project looking to achieve a 6 star Green Star then a 9 star or a 10 star Homestar must be achieved for all residential areas of the building.

Certification process

As the Green Star and Homestar certifications are inherently linked within a mixed-use development, the timing of the design and construction of the residential and non-residential areas in relation to each other impacts the certification process. Where the staging of the residential and non-residential areas is similar then the certification process will typically be as shown in the diagram below. Where the residential and non-residential areas are being designed and constructed in very different programmes then please contact the NZGBC to discuss how the certification process will work.

Green Star submission contains all credits assessed via Green Star requirements for both nonresidential and residential areas (including the waste credit which has mixed requirements)

Assessed by a Green Star Assessor

 \searrow

Green Star rating awarded pending outcome of Homestar audit

Homestar submission contains all credits assessed via Homestar requirements

Audited by a Homestar Auditor

Homestar rating awarded pending outcome of Green Star







Homestar credit requirements

Residential area

Green Star credit requirements

Non-residential area

Optional crossover: There is some alignment with the aim and/or requirements between the Green Star D&AB and Homestar credits. There are two different pathways project teams can apply these credits:

OR

Separate Pathway



The table below details the credit requirements where the following

Linked: There is some alignment with the aim and/or requirements between the Green Star D&AB and Homestar credits. Green Star requirements must still be applied to non-residential areas and Homestar requirements to residential areas but linking requirements are also applied in order to achieve the Green Star rating of the whole building. These linking requirements include certain points under the Homestar credit that must be achieved in order to be able to target the Green Star credit.

> Credit documentation included for assessment in Homestar submission

A Homestar requirement must be achieved in a credit in order to be able to target the associated Green Star credit achievement confirmed by the Homestar Auditor to the Green Star Assessor within the NZGBC (no Homestar documentation to be included in Ψ the Green Star submission)

Credit documentation included for assessment in Green Star submission

The separate pathway where the Green Star requirements are applied to the non-residential and Homestar to the residential. There is no requirement to target the associated Homestar credit under the Homestar certification where the Green Star credit is targeted (or vice versa) under the Green Star certification, except where there are mandatory requirements that must be met under that respective tool.

✓ The combined pathway where the same (Green Star) requirements are applied to both residential and non-residential areas.



Credit documentation included for assessment in Homestar submission



Points awarded under Homestar





Credit documentation included for assessment in Green Star submission



Points awarded under Green Star



OR

through the Direct Crossover pathway presented below.

Direct crossover. One set of requirements must be applied to the whole project i.e. building-wide or site-wide. For most credits where direct crossover occurs the Green Star requirements take precedent. Some credits may have additional or alternative requirements, however, please refer to the following table for details.



GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT	HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT	REQUIREMENTS
1 Green Star Accredited Professional	EN6: Responsible Contracting	Linked 0.5 points are available to target under EN6 where a GSAP is a member of the construction team.
2 Commissioning and Tuning:	HC3: Ventilation	Linked
2.1 Conditional Requirement 2 points are available where the building has set environmental performance targets, been commissioned, and will be tuned.	Ventilation system commissioning – 1 point Mandatory requirement for 8 star Homestar and above.	It is a conditional requirement under the Green Star D&AB NZv1.1. Therefore,1 point for ventilation system commissioning must be achieved under Homestar v5 HC3 Ventilation credit. Where the residential area contains a centralised ventilation system then this credit can be applied as a Direct Crossover and the Green Star commissioning requirements can be applied to achieve both the Green Star point and Homestar point.
3 Adaptation and Resilience		Opportunity for Innovation under Homestar

GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT	
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4 Building Information:

Home User Guide - 1

1 point is available where comprehensive operations and maintenance information is developed and made available to the facilities management team, and relevant and current building user information is developed and made available to all relevant stakeholders.

6 Metering and Monitoring:

6.1 Metering

To qualify for this credit, it is a minimum requirement that accessible metering be provided to monitor building energy and water consumption, including all energy and water common uses, major uses and sources. The metering is to be accurate and to inform energy consumption practices and reduce wasted energy.

EF3: Water Use

7 Responsible Construction Practices:

7.1 Environmental Management Plan

To qualify for this credit, it is a minimum requirement that environmental impacts are managed during construction by implementing a best practice environmental management plan.

7.2 Environmental Management System

1 point is available where the responsible party for the site has a formalised approach to planning, implementing, and auditing is in place during construction, to ensure conformance with the EMP.

EN6: Responsible Co

- Enviro-Mark NZ Gol above
- ⊢ Resene Eco Decora
 - ⊢ EcoSmart Electricia
- ⊢ IAONZ accreditatio
- Homestar Practition
- ⊢ Homestar Assessor

HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT	REQUIREMENTS		
LV2: Occupant Amenities	Linked		
Home User Guide – 1 point	Where 1 point is being targeted under the Green Star D&AB 4 Building Information credit, 1 point must be achieved for providing a Home User Guide under Homestar v5 LV2 Occupant Amenities.		
EF3: Water Use	Direct crossover with additional guidance		
Metering not required but does improve efficiency of water use in Water Calculator.	Where 1 point is being targeted under the Green Star 6.1 Metering credit energy and water metering of the residential areas must be included for each individual dwelling and commons areas (internal and external). Where common areas are shared then metering can be combined for residential and non- residential. Where services are shared metering must be configured to allow the split between residential and non-residential uses to be determined.		
EN6: Responsible Contracting	Direct Crossover between 7.1 and 7.2		
A contractor on site holds any one of the following accreditations or registrations from the list below (0.25 points) OR	and EN6 Green Star requirements take precedence. 1 point is awarded under EN6 where 1 point is		
The contractor holds ISO14001 certification that covers the construction of the dwelling (0.5 points):	achieved under 7.2 Environmental Management.		
⊢ ^г Enviro–Mark NZ Gold Standard or above			
⊢ ^Г Resene Eco Decorator			
⊢ ^r EcoSmart Electrician			
⊢ ^r IAONZ accreditation			
⊢ ^r Homestar Practitioner			
⊢ ^r Homestar Assessor			

GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT	HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT	REQUIREMENTS	GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT	HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT
7.3 High Quality Staff Support 1 point is available where high quality staff support practices are in place that:	An Environmental Management Plan (EMP) is in place for the construction or renovation works in accordance with the Homestar template OR The contractor holds ISO14001 certification that covers the construction of the dwelling 0.5 points Maximum of 1 point available in total on this credit.	Opportunity for Innovation for 7.3 High Quality Staff Support under Homestar	 13.2 Engineered wood products 1 point is available where at least 95% of all engineered wood products meet stipulated formaldehyde limits or no new engineered wood products are used in the building.	 3) All engineered wood shelving and cabinetu and carcasses and an exposed engineered surfaces within the in the dwelling meet the limits as specified by recognised IAQ scher label 1 point 4) 80% of adhesives and by volume (L) used w interior of the dwellin the VOC limits as spe NZGBC-recognised IA
off-site, or online education programs.				or eco-label 1 point
8 Operational Waste:	LV3: Eco-friendly Living, Eco-	Direct Crossover	15 GHG Emissions	EF4 Energy Use
8A Performance Pathway: Specialist Pan 1 point is available where a	Living Checklist – 1 point out of 3 Integrated, dedicated internal bins for separating rubbish and recycling and food bins.	Green Star requirements take precedence, but food waste/ organics collection must be included for residential areas.		
waste professional prepares and implements an Operational Waste Management Plan (OWMP) for the project in accordance with best practice approaches and this is reflected in the building's design.	Communal facilities to sort and store rubbish, recycling, and food waste separately and away from pests, for collection by waste removal operator.	The Performance Pathway must be used to show compliance for GS credit 8 for mixed-use buildings. The 1 point would be awarded under Homestar credit LV3 Eco		
8B Prescriptive Pathway: Facilities	AND	Living checklist where the 1 point is achieved for GS credit 8.		
1 point is available where facilities are in place to collect and	The development is part of a community, commercial or local authority composting service.	For the remaining 2 points under credit LV3 for Safety Checklist, the Homestar requirements must be		
separate distinct waste streams, and where these facilities meet best practice access requirements for collection by the relevant waste contractor.	Maximum of 1 point available in total on this part of the credit.	applied to the residential areas.		
13 Indoor Pollutants	HC7: Healthy Materials	Optional Crossover		
13.1 Paints, adhesives, sealants and carpets	1) 80% of applied coatings by volume (L) within the interior	These credits can either be targeted separately (meeting Green Star		
1 point is available where at least 95% of all internally applied paints, adhesives, sealants and carpets meet stipulated 'Total VOC Limits', or, where no paints, adhesives, sealants or carpets are used in the building.	 of the dwelling meet the VOC limits as specified by a NZGBC- recognised IAQ scheme or eco- label 1 point 2) 80% of floor coverings by area covered (m²) within the interior of the dwelling meet the VOC limits as specified by a NZGBC- recognised IAQ scheme or eco- label 1 point. 	requirements for non-residential and Homestar for residential) or project teams have the option to streamline through targeting the Green Star credit for the whole building (residential and non-residential areas).		

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od used in etry doors any other ed wood interior of the VOC by a NZGBCneme or eco-

and sealants within the ling meet pecified by a IAQ scheme nt

REQUIREMENTS

Where the Green Star credit is applied to the whole building then where 1 point is achieved in credit 13.1 then 3 points are awarded under credit HC7 for applied coatings, floor coverings and adhesives and sealants. Where 1 point is achieved under 13.2 then 1 point is awarded under credit HC7 for engineered wood.

Linked

Linking between these credits is set by the mandatory Green Star and Homestar rating requirements, i.e.:

- ⊢ For a 4 Green Star the mandatory minimums for credit 15 must be achieved and the mandatory minimum for 6 Homestar EF4 must be achieved.
- ⊢ For a 5 Green Star the mandatory minimums for credit 15 must be achieved and the mandatory minimum for 7 Homestar EF4 must be achieved.
- ⊢ For a 6 Green Star the mandatory minimums for credit 15 must be achieved and the mandatory minimum for 9 Homestar EF4 must be achieved.

Where energy modelling of the whole building is carried out the non-residential areas and residential areas must be clearly defined. Non-residential areas must be modelled in accordance with the Green Star Energy Consumption and Greenhouse Gas Emissions Calculation Guide and residential areas in accordance with the Homestar Modelling Protocol. Homestar points under EF4 are awarded based on the specific energy use per dwelling, not the average energy use of the dwellings.

GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT	HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT	REQUIREMENTS
		Green Star points under credit 15 are awarded based on the standard Green Star approach but excluding the energy use of the residential areas. Where the building includes shared areas then the modelling and assessment approach taken for these areas must be discussed with the NZGBC beforehand.
17 Sustainable Transport	LV4: Sustainable Transport	Optional Crossover
17A Sustainable Transport Performance Pathway:	1) Access to cycling and public transport networks - Up to 1 point	These credits can either be targeted separately (meeting Green Star
Up to 10 points are available where projects provide access to sustainable transport infrastructure which decreases greenhouse gas emissions from	2) Cycle parking facilities - Up to 1.5 point	requirements for non-residential and Homestar for residential) or project teams have the option to streamline through targeting the Green Star credit for the whole building (residential and non-residential
	 Provision of additional sustainable transport amenities - Up to 0.5 point 	
transport, decreases mental and social impacts of commuting,	4) Electric vehicle charging - Up to	areas).
and encourages the uptake of healthier active transport options.	1 point	Where the Green Star Prescriptive Pathway is used the non-residential
17B Sustainable Transport	LV2: Occupant Amenities	areas must meet the Green Star criteria and the residential areas
Prescriptive Pathway:	Access to amenities - up to 1 point	need to meet the Homestar criteria.
Up to 7 out of 10 points are available where projects provide access to sustainable transport infrastructure as demonstrated using specified prescriptive criteria.		Where project teams wish to consider transport for the whole building together then the Green Star Performance Pathway can be used on both non-residential and residential greas. This credit would

17B.1 Access by Public Transport

Up to 4 points are available based on the accessibility of the site by public transport.

17B.2 Reduced Car Parking Provision

1 point is available where there is a reduction in the number of car parking spaces in the proposed building when compared to a standard-practice building.

17B.3 Low Emission Vehicle Infrastructure

Up to 2 points are available where parking spaces and/or dedicated infrastructure is provided to support the uptake of low-emission vehicles.

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used on both non-residential and residential areas. This credit would then be assessed under the Green Star submission and points would be automatically awarded under Homestar LV4 on a pro rata basis, e.g. where 6 out of the 10 points are achieved under credit 17 then 3 points would be awarded out of 5 points under LV4 and LV2 for access to amenities.

Direct Crossover for 17.5 and LV2

For 17B.5 and LV2, 1 point is awarded under credit LV2 for access to amenities where 1 point is achieved under credit 17B.5.

GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT

HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT

17B.4 Active Transport Facilities

Up to 2 points are available where bicycle parking and associated facilities are provided to regular building occupants and visitors.

17B.5 Walkable Neighbourhoods

1 point is available where the project is located conveniently to amenities, or the project achieves a specified Walk Score.

18 Potable Water

18A Performance Pathway

Up to 10 points are available based on the magnitude of the predicted reduction in potable water consumption, when the project is compared against a Reference Building.

18B Prescriptive Pathway

Up to 5 points out of 10 are available where it is demonstrated that the building's potable water consumption has been reduced through best practice water saving design features.

Dwellings must not exceed the following indoor water consumption in litres per person per day:

EF3: Water Use

6 Homestar – 165L/p/d 7 Homestar - 150L/p/d 8 Homestar – 110L/p/d 9/10 Homestar - 90L/p/d

REQUIREMENTS

Linked

In general, the Green Star requirements should be met for the non-residential areas and Homestar requirements for the residential areas. However, where the point for the Fire Protection System Test Water is targeted under Green Star it must be achieved for the whole building. Where projects include a rainwater tank that supports both residential and non-residential areas then the project team must show compliance under both rating tools. The rainwater tank volume requirement should be calculated for residential areas in the Homestar calculator and non-residential in the Green Star calculator and the volume added together to determine the overall volume of the rainwater tank required. Common outdoor areas should be included in the Green Star calculation.

Where projects include a rainwater tank that supports only the nonresidential or residential area then the project team would only need to show compliance under the relevant rating tool.

GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT

HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT

EN2: Embodied Carbon

One point is awarded for carrying

out a full cradle-to-cradle lifecycle

assessment of the greenhouse

gas emissions associated with

products and materials used to

accordance with ISO14040 and

for all 8 Homestar dwellings.

<160% increase on carbon

<120% increase on carbon

 $<108 \text{ CO}_2/\text{m}^2$ - 3 points

<84kg CO₂/m² - 4 points

<NZ 1.5°C carbon budget,

 $<60 \text{kg CO}_{2}/\text{m}^{2}$ - 5 points

follows:

Up to 5 points are available for

reductions in upfront carbon as

budget, <156kgCO₂/m² - 1 point

budget, <132kg CO₂/m² - 2 points

<80% increase on carbon budget,

<40% increase on carbon budget,

construct the home, calculated in

EN 15978. This point is mandatory

REQUIREMENTS

19 Life Cycle Impacts

(Projects registered before 2024 only)

19.1A Upfront Carbon Reduction - Absolute Value Pathway (not available for now)

19.1B Upfront Carbon Reduction - Reference Building Pathway

Up to 6 points are available for reductions in upfront carbon relative to a reference building.

Points are awarded by a reduction in upfront carbon compared to a reference building as follows:

10% reduction - Conditional requirement

15% reduction - 1 point (Mandatory for 6 Star Green Star rating)

20% reduction - 2 points

25% reduction - 3 points

30% reduction - 4 points

35% reduction - 5 points

40% reduction - 6 points

19.2 Comparative Life Cycle Assessment

Up to 3 points are available where whole-of-building, whole-of-life (cradle to grave) comparative Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) is conducted and relevant reductions in Life Cycle Impacts are achieved relative to an appropriate reference building.

Points are awarded by a reduction in impact compared to a reference building as follows:

10% reduction - 1 point 20% reduction - 2 point 30% reduction - 3 point

Direct Crossover with additional guidance

These credits must be targeted together, and the assessment carried out on the whole building. The assessment must be carried out in accordance with the Green Star requirements. Points awarded under the Green Star rating will be based on the whole building being assessed using the comparative reference model approach and points awarded as per Green Star.

Under the Homestar rating, the Mandatory Minimum would be met by achieving the Green Star Conditional requirement of 10% Upfront Carbon reduction, resulting in 1 Point. The additional 5 points in EN2 can be achieved based on the Green Star reduction targets (15-35%).

To meet the requirements of Green Star Credit 19.2, an LCA shall be conducted for the whole building. There is no crossover with Homestar for this credit.

The Long-term Carbon Storage points available in credit 19.3 of Green Star can be applied as Innovation Points in Homestar if the criteria are met for the building as a whole.

GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT

19.3 Long-term Carbon Storage

1 point will be awarded to those projects which demonstrate between 50 and 100 kg CO₂/m² of atmospheric carbon storage for a forecasted period of at least 50 years.

2 points will be awarded to those projects which demonstrate at least 100 kg CO₂/m² of atmospheric carbon storage for a forecasted period of at least 50 years.

20 Responsible Building Materials

20.1 Structural and Reinforcing Steel

1 point is available where 95% of the building's steel (by mass) is sourced from a Responsible Steel Maker; and

For steel framed buildings, at least 60% of the fabricated structural steelwork is supplied by a responsible steel fabricator/steel contractor.

For concrete framed buildings, at least 60% (by mass) of all reinforcing bar and mesh is produced using energy-reducing processing or ECNZ certified.

20.2 Timber

1 point is available where at least 95% (by cost) of all timber used in the building and construction works is either certified or reused.

20.3 Permanent Formwork, Pipes, Flooring, Blinds and Cables

1 point is available where 90% (by cost) of all permanent formwork, pipes, flooring, blinds, and cables in a project either PVC free or best practice PVC.

EN3: Sustainable Materials

Up to 10 points are available where at least 50% of the material content is reused, eco-preferred or responsibly sourced materials (see Assessment section for definitions) for materials categories as follows:

One material category complies - Up to 1.5 points

Two material categories comply - Up to 3 points

Three material categories comply - Up to 4.5 points

Four material categories comply

- Up to 6 points

Five material categories comply - Up to 7.5 points

Six material categories comply - Up to 9 points

Seven or more material categories comply – Up to 10 points

REQUIREMENTS

Optional Crossover

These credits can either be targeted separately (meeting Green Star requirements for non-residential and Homestar for residential) or project teams have the option to streamline through targeting the Green Star credit for the whole building (residential and non-residential areas).

Where the Green Star credit is sought for the whole building then points targeted/achieved would be applied to as follows:

- ⊢ 1 point in credit 20 = 1.5 points in credit EN3.
- ✓ 2 points in credit 20 = 3.5 points in credit EN3.
- ✓ 3 points in credit 20 = 5 points in credit EN3.

GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT

HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT

EN3: Sustainable Materials

REQUIREMENTS

areas).

Optional Crossover

21 Sustainable Products

Up to 3 points are available when a proportion of all materials used in the project meet transparency and sustainability requirements under one of the following initiatives:

- A. Reused Products;
- B. Recycled Content Products;
- C. Environmental Product Declarations:
- D. Third-Party Certification; or
- E. Stewardship Programs.

Points are calculated based on specified benchmarks for the percentage of compliant products used in the project.

22 Construction and Demolition Waste

This credit includes a minimum requirement that must first be met to qualify for points, and two alternative pathways to demonstrate reductions in waste going to landfill.

22.1 Reporting Accuracy

The minimum requirement is met where the waste contractors and waste processing facilities servicing the project demonstrate compliance with the Green Star Construction and Demolition Waste Reporting Criteria.

22.2A Fixed Benchmark

1 point is available where the construction and demolition waste going to landfill is reduced by:

⊢ Minimising the total amount of waste sent to landfill to less than 15kg/m²GFA.

Up to 10 points are available where at least 50% of the material content is reused, eco-preferred or responsibly sourced materials (see Assessment section for definitions) for materials categories as follows:

One material category complies – Up to 1.5 points

Two material categories comply - Up to 3 points

Three material categories comply - Up to 4.5 points

Four material categories comply - Up to 6 points

Five material categories comply - Up to 7.5 points

Six material categories comply - Up to 9 points

Seven or more material categories comply - Up to 10 points

EN4: Construction Waste

2. Design Rating

Site Waste Management Plan

Pre-requisite when any points are being targeted in this credit:

Where the contractor is required to prepare and implement a site waste management plan (SWMP) for the entire duration of the project. This should include minimising waste, onsite sorting and waste diversion targets as applicable.

Minimising Waste

For the Design Rating, the project must outline, via a marked-up plan or a separate document, strategies integrated into the project to design out waste from major sources of construction waste as per the list below. The plan must also include a maximum total waste target in kg/m² of GFA and design, product selection, procurement strategies or contractual requirements that focusses on minimising the following waste sources:

These credits can either be targeted separately (meeting Green Star requirements for non-residential and Homestar for residential) or project teams have the option to streamline through targeting the Green Star credit for the whole building

Where the Green Star credit is sought for the whole building then points targeted/achieved would be applied as follows:

(residential and non-residential

- ⊢ 1 point in credit 21 = 1.5 points in credit EN3.
- credit EN3.
- ✓ 3 points in credit 21 = 5 points in credit EN3.

Direct Crossover

Waste Management and Reporting Accuracy

Projects are required to provide a Site Waste Management Plan and meet the Green Star Reporting Accuracy requirements.

Waste Diversion

- ⊢ Where 50-69% of the total waste generated is reused and/or recycled and/or recovered for the demolition and construction - 1 point is awarded under Homestar.
- ⊢ Where 70% or more of the total waste generated is reused and/ or recycled and/or recovered for the demolition and construction - 2 points are awarded under Homestar and 1 point under Green Star (a maximum of 1 point is available under Green Star credit 22.2).
- ⊢ Where 90% or more of the total waste generated is reused and/ or recycled and/or recovered for the demolition and construction - 2 points are awarded under Homestar, 1 point under Green Star and 1 point is available as an

GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT

22.2B Percentage Benchmark

1 point is available where the construction and demolition waste going to landfill is reduced by:

⊢ Diverting 70% of waste from going to landfill.

- Offcuts from plaster plywood or other int ceiling linings.

- Offcuts from treated timber used for framing and cladding.
- Packaging and polystyrene waste from purchased product and materials.
- Any other major sources of waste particular to the project (e.g. masonry blocks).

Where the total construction waste generated on site is:

Less than 25kg/m² of GFA. – 1 point Less than 15kg/m^2 of GFA. – 2 points

Less than 5kg/m² of GFA. - 3 points

Onsite Sorting

Where a project has implemented onsite sorting of non-contaminated waste streams. This includes hardfill, concrete, metal, plasterboard, untreated timber, treated timber, MDF, cardboard.

Onsite sorting of three waste streams. - 0.5 point

Onsite sorting of a minimum of four waste streams. - 1 point

Waste Diversion

Where 50-69% of the total waste generated is reused and/or recycled and/or recovered for the whole construction/refurbishment project (off-site waste sorting is accepted). – 1 point

Where 70% or more of the total waste generated is reused and/or recycled and/or recovered for the whole construction/refurbishment project (off-site waste sorting is accepted). - 2 points

HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT

REQUIREMENTS

board	, k	
terior	wall	and

innovation under both Homestar and Green Star.

A waste minimisation strategy must be implemented that uses design, product selection, procurement and/ or contractual requirements to target major construction waste sources.

Where the total construction waste generated on site is:

- ⊢ Less than 25kg/m² of GFA. 1 point is awarded under Homestar.
- ⊢ Less than 15kg/m² of GFA. 2 points are awarded under Homestar, and 1 point is awarded under Green Star (a maximum of 1 point is available under Green Star credit 22.2).
- ⊢ Less than 5kg/m² of GFA. 3 points are awarded under Homestar, 1 point is awarded under Green Star credit 22.2 and 1 innovation point under Green Star.

Onsite Sorting

Where a project has implemented onsite sorting of non-contaminated waste streams. This includes hardfill, concrete, metal, plasterboard, untreated timber, treated timber, MDF, cardboard.

Onsite sorting of three waste streams. - 0.5 point is awarded under Homestar

Onsite sorting of a minimum of four waste streams. - 1 point is awarded under Homestar, and 1 point is awarded as an innovation point under Green Star

GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT	HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT	REQUIREMENTS	GREEN STAR D&AB CREDIT	HOMESTAR V5 CREDIT	REQUIREMENTS
23 Ecological Value	EN5: Site Water and Ecology	Direct Crossover	25 Stormwater	EN5: Site Water and Ecology	Direct Crossover
Up to 3 points are awarded where the ecological value of the site is improved by the project. The number of points awarded is determined by the Ecological Value Calculator based on a comparison of the condition of the site before and after design/ construction.	 Pre-requisite: dwellings targeting any points in this credit may not use the following known heavy metal pollutants: ✓ Known heavy metal polluting materials. ✓ Uncoated zinc galvanised roofing ✓ Copper guttering and drainage pipes 3) Native planting – Up to 1 point 4) Holistic design – 1 point (only available where 0.5 points has been achieved under Stormwater Management and 0.5 under Native Planting). 	Direct Crossover25 StormwaterGreen Star requirements take precedence.25.1 Stormwater Peak DischargeThe pre-requisite requirement under EN5 must be applied to the whole building.1 point is available where the post-development peak Average Recurrence Interval (ARI) event discharge from the site does not exceed the pre-development peak ARI event discharge.Points achieved under 23 Ecological Value will be applied to Homestar EN5 - 3 Native Planting25.2 Stormwater Pollution Targetsas follows:1 point under credit 23 = 0.3 points under EN5 - 3 Native planting.1 additional point is available, where the first point has been achieved and all stormwater discharged from site meets specified pollution reduction targets1 3 points under credit 23 = 1 points under EN5 - 3 Native planting.1 additional point is available, where the first point has been achieved and all stormwater discharged from site meets specified pollution reduction targets1 3 points under credit 23 = 1 points under EN5 - 3 Native planting.1 additional point is event discharged from site meets specified pollution reduction targets1 Bolistic design point under Homestar is only available where projects include WSUD within the development and the Homestar requirements have been achieved for this.	 Pre-requisite: dwellings targeting any points in this credit may not use the following known heavy metal pollutants: ✓ Known heavy metal polluting materials ✓ Uncoated zinc galvanised roofing ✓ Copper guttering and drainage pipes Up to four points are available using one or more of the methodologies below: Brownfield development – 0.5 point Stormwater management – Up to 5 points Native planting – Up to 1 point Holistic design – 1 point (only available where 0.5 points has been achieved under Stormwater Management and 0.5 under Native Planting) 	 Green Star requirements take precedence. The pre-requisite requirement under EN5 must be applied to the whole building. Points achieved under 25 Stormwater would be applied to Homestar EN5 2 Stormwater management as follows: If 1 point under credit 25 = 0.75 points under EN5 - 2 Stormwater management. If 2 point under credit 25 = 1.5 points under EN5 - 2 Stormwater management. The Holistic design point under Homestar is only available where projects include WSUD within the development and the Homestar requirements have been achieved for this. Where WSUD is implemented an Innovation Challenge is available under Green Star. 	
24 Sustainable Sites	EN5: Site Water and Ecology	Direct Crossover for credits 24.1 and			
 24.1 Conditional Requirement: Ecological Protection A Conditional Requirement must be met for the project to be eligible for Green Star – Design & As Built rating. To achieve a certified rating the project must not be located on a site of high ecological value. 24.2 Reuse of Land 	Pre-requisite: dwellings targeting any points in this credit may not use the following known heavy metal pollutants:	 24.2 and EN5 Green Star requirements take precedence. The pre-requisite requirement under EN5 must be applied to the whole building. The conditional requirements under 24 Sustainable Sites would need to be achieved on all mixed-use development projects targeting 			
1 point is available where 75% of the site was previously developed	2) Brownfield development – 0.5	Green Star.			

1 point is available where 75% of the site was previously developed land at the date of site purchase or, for previously owned land, at the project's Green Star registration date.

24.3 Contamination and Hazardous Materials

1 point is available where the site, or an existing building, was previously contaminated and the site has been remediated in accordance with a best practice remediation strategy.

- 2) Brownfield development 0.5 point

Innovation opportunity for 24.3 under Homestar

EN5 – 1 Brownfield Development.

Achieving 1 point under 24.2 Reuse

of Land would give 0.5 points under

An innovation point is available under Homestar where the 1 point is achieved for 24.3 Contamination and Hazardous Materials.

16

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Innovations

The table below lists the innovations available under Green Star and identifies in which areas the requirements need to be applied to and also under which tools the innovation points are available. How these innovations apply are typically as follows:

- ⊢ Non-residential specific innovations need to be applied to the nonresidential areas but not the residential areas. The innovation point would only be available in the Green Star rating not the Homestar ratings.
- ✓ Non-specific innovations that could be applied to both non-residential and residential and are not already awarded for in the Homestar tool need to be applied to both non-residential and residential. The innovation point is available in both the Green Star and Homestar ratings.
- ⊢[¬] Non-specific innovations that could be applied to both non-residential and residential but are already awarded for in the Homestar tool need to be applied to both non-residential and residential. The innovation point is only available in the Green Star rating.

Note that this section does not investigate Innovation Challenges, which are already clearly identified as available under Green Star, Homestar or both on the NZGBC's website.

Where targeted under Green Star the following credits could be targeted as an innovation under Homestar where applied site-wide:

- ✓ 3 Adaptation and Resilience
- 5 Commitment and Performance
- 7.3 High Quality Staff Support
- ⊢ 16 Peak Energy Demand Reduction
- 24.3 Contamination and Hazardous Materials

2 COMMISSIONING AND TUNING

Exceeding Green Star Benchmarks - Supplementary or Tenancy Fitout Systems Review

One (1) additional point may be awarded where project teams and building owners carry out a comprehensive services and maintainability review of supplementary or tenancy fitout systems, in addition to all nominated base building systems as outlined in credit 2. This review must be undertaken to ensure the design and function of such systems are properly integrated with base building systems.

Applicable to the non-residential areas only. The innovation point would only be available In the Green Star rating and only for projects where the non-residential is at least 50% of the building GFA (whichever is greater).

2 COMMISSIONING AND TUNING

Market Transformation - Soft Landings Framework

One (1) additional point may be awarded where the building is designed, built, commissioned, and tuned by adopting a 'Soft Landings' approach. For information on how to implement a 'Soft Landings' approach, please see here.

Applicable to the non-residential areas only. The innovation point would only be available in the Green Star rating and only for projects where the non-residential area has a GFA of at least 500m² or 50% (whichever is greater).

2 COMMISSIONING AND TUNING

Exceeding Green Star Benchmarks – Building Air Permeability

One (1) point will be awarded where an air permeability test is carried out in accordance with the guidance in the D&AB Submission Guidelines. Up to an additional two (2) points are awarded where building air permeability rates meet the requirements outlined in table 2.2.1 in the D&AB Submission Guidelines.

Applicable to the whole building. However as this is already awarded in the Homestar tool the innovation points would only be available in the Green Star rating.

13 INDOOR POLLUTANTS

Exceeding Green Star Benchmarks - Ultra Low VOC Paints

One (1) additional point may be awarded where over 50% of paints (by volume) specified in the building have a maximum TVOC content of 5g/L. This must be verified by one of the approved paint test methods.

Applicable to the non-residential areas only if using the Separate Pathway (Optional Crossover) or applicable to both non-residential and residential areas where using the Direct Crossover Pathway. The innovation point would only be available in the Green Star rating as ultra-low VOC paints are common in residential areas.

13 INDOOR POLLUTANTS

Innovation Challenge – Indoor Plants

One (1) additional point may be awarded where indoor plants are evenly distributed across the nominated area and are regularly maintained. One or more plants with a soil area of at least 500cm² (0.05 m²) are required per 10m² of nominated area (primary spaces.

Applicable to the non-residential areas only. The innovation point would only be available in the Green Star rating and only for projects where the non-residential area has a GFA of at least 500m² or 50% (whichever is greater).

13 INDOOR POLLUTANTS

Exceeding Green Star Benchmarks - Mattresses (Health and Hospitality **Projects Only)**

One (1) additional point may be awarded where 95% of all mattresses that are to be supplied to the building meet the GreenGuard emission criteria for bedding as per the Submission Guidelines.

Applicable to the non-residential areas only. The innovation point would only be available in the Green Star rating and only for projects where the non-residential area has a GFA of at least 500m² or 50% (whichever is greater).

14 THERMAL COMFORT

Innovative Technology or Process - Individual Comfort Control

One (1) additional point is available where the project has open plan workspaces (such as offices or education facilities), has achieved either the first or second 'Thermal Comfort' point, is mechanically ventilated, and meets the following requirements for individual thermal comfort control.

The individual comfort control system must allow control over at least one of the following:

⊢ Air velocity;

- Temperature (whether radiant or from direct air temperature); or

⊢ Air direction.

Applicable to the non-residential areas only. The innovation point would only be available in the Green Star rating and only for projects where the non-residential area has a GFA of at least 500m² or 50% (whichever is greater).

15 GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS

Innovative Technology or Process - Onsite Renewable Energy

Up to 2 points are available where onsite renewable energy systems contribute to the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by at least 5% (1 point) or 10% (2 points).

Applicable to the non-residential and residential areas. However as this is already awarded in the Homestar tool the innovation points would only be available in the Green Star rating.

15 GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS

Innovative Technology or Process - BIPV

highlighted above.

Homestar ratings.

15 GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS

Innovation Challenge - Net Carbon Zero Buildings

An Innovation Challenge for projects seeking net zero emissions in scope 1, scope 2, and scope 3 is available for project teams. For more information, please contact NZGBC Green Star team.

Homestar ratings.

15 GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS

Market Transformation - Passive Design

Projects that achieve more than 15 points through passive design or without energy generation or the purchase of offsets in the 'Greenhouse Gas Emissions' credit can claim an Innovation point.

Applicable to the non-residential areas only. The innovation points would be available in the Green Star rating and only for projects where the non-residential area has a GFA of at least 500m² or 50% (whichever is greater).

17 SUSTAINABLE TRANSPORT

Improving on Green Star Benchmarks - No New Car Parks on Site

One (1) point will be awarded where no new car parking is provided onsite, unless it was a regulatory requirement. This applies regardless of who operates the car parking, even if it's operated by an external party. If new car parking is present on-site, even if it is commercially operated, this Innovation point cannot be claimed.

Applicable to the whole project. The innovation point would be available in the Green Star rating and in the Homestar rating where projects would otherwise be required to provide parking.

One (1) point available where Building Integrated Photovoltaic (BIPV) systems contribute to the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by at least 15%. This point can be awarded in addition to the 'Onsite Renewable Energy' points

Applicable to the whole project. The innovation point would be available in both Green Star and

Applicable to the whole project. The innovation point would be available in both Green Star and

18 POTABLE WATER

Innovative Technology or Process - Heat Rejection Systems in Equipment **Requiring Process Cooling (Prescriptive Pathway 18.B)**

One Innovation point is available where water use from process cooling in medical, laboratory, or industrial equipment, is at least 10% of the building's total water consumption. In such a case, an innovation point can be achieved if:

- 95% of the water requirement for once-through cooling of equipment requiring process cooling is sourced from non-potable water; OR,
- ✓ All equipment requiring process cooling uses cooling systems other than once-through cooling systems.

This innovation point is deemed 'Not Applicable' where the project does not contain equipment requiring process cooling.

Applicable to the non-residential areas only. The innovation points would be available in the Green Star rating and only for projects where the non-residential area has a GFA of at least 500m² or 50% (whichever is greater).

18 POTABLE WATER

Innovation Technology or Process – Passive Design

One Innovation point is available for projects that use passive water treatment systems (such as vegetation to treat water passively) to achieve at least one point in the Potable Water Calculator.

Applicable to the non-residential areas and/or the residential areas. The innovation points would be available on the areas achieving the requirement (Green Star, Homestar or both).

18 POTABLE WATER

Improving Green Star Benchmarks - Discharge to Sewer

One Innovation point is available for a 90% or greater reduction in flow to sewer as determined by the Potable Water Calculator.

Applicable to the non-residential areas only. The innovation point would only be available in the Green Star rating and only for projects where the non-residential area has a GFA of at least 500m² or 50% (whichever is greater).

19.3 LONG-TERM CARBON STORAGE

Exceeding Green Star Benchmarks - Long-term Carbon Storage

A total of 2 innovation points are available for projects which significantly exceed the benchmark for the long-term storage of carbon (which was previously removed from the atmosphere and then incorporated into the fabric of the building):

Green Star rating.

Sustainable Sourcing of Concrete Aggregates

The NZGBC invites project teams submit innovation submissions for the sustainable sourcing of concrete aggregates for use in permanent landscaping, backfill and hardfill applications.

Homestar ratings.

21 SUSTAINABLE PRODUCTS

Sustainability

with a second point.

Applicable to the whole project where the Green Star credit criteria are used for the whole project. The innovation point would be available in both Green Star and Homestar ratings.

22 CONSTRUCTION AND DEMOLITION WASTE

Improving on Green Star Benchmarks

One (1) additional point is available where the construction and demolition waste going to landfill meets a fixed benchmark of 5kg of waste per square meter of gross floor area (GFA) or at least 90% of the waste generated during construction and demolition has been diverted from landfill.

Applicable to the whole project. The innovation point would only be available in the Green Star rating as this is already awarded in the Homestar tool.

1 point awarded for long -term carbon storage over 200 kg CO₂e/m²

- 2 points awarded for long-term carbon storage over 300 kg CO₂e/m²
- Applicable to the whole building. The innovation points would only be available in the

19B.1 LIFE CYCLE IMPACT - CONCRETE

Applicable to the whole project. The innovation point would be available in both Green Star and

Exceeding Green Star Benchmarks – Product Transparency and

One (1) Innovation point is awarded where the percentage of compliant products is increased by 3% to 12%. A further 3% improvement is rewarded



25 STORMWATER

Innovation Challenge - Water Sensitive Urban Design

Project teams may develop an Innovation Challenge that demonstrates that the criteria of the credit have been exceeded by employing Water Sensitive Urban Design principles.

Applicable to the whole project. The innovation point would only be available in the Green Star rating as this is already awarded in the Homestar tool.

25 STORMWATER

Exceeding Green Star Benchmarks - Stormwater Pollution Targets

Up to two additional points may be awarded where projects can demonstrate achieving Pollution Reduction Targets from column B (1 point) or C (2 points) as stated in Table 25.1.

Currently, the use of biological treatment systems is generally considered the only viable method of achieving compliance with the Pollution Reduction Targets of column C. Where a treatment train that does not contain biological treatment is being used to achieve the Pollution Reduction Targets in column C, independently verified performance certification is required to show that the equipment can achieve those targets.

Applicable to the whole project. The innovation point would be available in both Green Star and Homestar ratings.

27 MICROBIAL CONTROL

Innovative Technology or Process – Microbial Control in Warm Water Systems

A project team may claim one (1) Innovation point where it is demonstrated that warm water systems have also been designed to manage the risk of microbial contamination. This may be done in association with operational practices that are to be implemented, if there are also design features that facilitate the achievement of the aim of the credit.

Project teams must contact the NZGBC prior to making this Innovation claim, as compliance requirements must be developed in collaboration with the project team.

Applicable to the whole building. The innovation point would be available in the Green Star and Homestar ratings.

Questions? Feedback?

Contact us www.nzgbc.org.nz

